

# ST. ALOYSIUS COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS), JABALPUR

Reaccredited 'A+ 'Grade by NAAC(CGPA:3.68/4.00)
College with Potential for Excellence by UGC
DST-FIST Supported & STAR College Scheme by DBT

## **Faculty of Arts**

M.A. III Semester
Paper- I
Public Economics

#### **Course Outcomes**

CO. No.	Course Outcomes	Cognitive Level
CO 1	Understand the meaning of public finance or government finance; its nature,	R and U
	subject matter, explain the differences between public finance and private	
	finance and differentiate between the public and private goods.	
CO 2	The course will describe how and in which manner government spends, the	U and An
	causes of increasing public expenditure in the modern economies, explain	
	the varying effects of public expenditure on the economy	
	and role of public expenditure in a developing economy.	
CO 3	Understand the key economic issues in the analysis of public revenue,	U and E
	expenditure, debt and the relationship between public and private provision	
	of different classes of goods and services. They will also learn the	
	basic tools, concepts and models necessary for competence in key topics in	
	Public Economics.	
CO 4	Understand the various sources of government borrowing and the reasons	U
	behind the growing public debt, describe how the debt is repaid, the role of	
	public debt in developing countries, explain the concept of debt trap.	
CO 5	Learn the government budget, explain different types of budgets such as	A and E
	balanced and unbalanced budget, capital and revenue budget, performance	
	budget and zero base budgeting. The students will understand the objectives	
	and components of fiscal policy, describe the role of fiscal policy in a	
	developing economy.	

### **Credit and Marking Scheme**

	Credits	Marks		Total Marks
	Credits	Internal	External	Total Marks
Theory	5	10	40	50
Practical	-	-	-	-
Total	5			



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### **Evaluation Scheme**

	Marks			
	Internal	External		
Theory	1 Internal Exams of 10 Marks	1 External Exams		
	(During the Semester)	(At the End of Semester)		

#### **Content of the Course**

No. of Lectures (in hours per week): 4.5 Hrs. per week

Total No. of Lectures: 56.25 Hrs. Maximum Marks: 40

Units	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	Nature and Scope of Public Economics, Role of Government in Organized Society, Concepts of Public Goods, Private Goods and Merit Goods, Theory of Maximum Social Advantage- Dalton, Pigou and Musgrave.	15
II	Public Expenditure: Wagner's Law of Increasing State Activities, Wiseman - Peacock Hypothesis, Principles of Public Expenditure, Effects of Public Expenditure on Distribution, Employment, Economic Stability & Economic Development, Structure and Growth of Public Expenditure in India.	15
III	Public Revenue: Sources of Public Revenue – Tax and Non Tax Revenue, Theories of Incidence of Taxation- Ability to Pay Theory, Benefit theory and Cost Service Theory, Effects of Taxation on Distribution, Effect on Employment, Effect on Economic Stability, Taxable Capacity, GST in India.	15
IV	Public Debt- Meaning and Sources, Burden of Public Debt, Debt Redemption, and Effects of Public Debt, Public Debt and Inflation, Debt Burden, Debt Management, Public Debt in India.	15
V	Fiscal Federalism in India, Latest Finance Commission, Budget; Meaning and Preparation, Fiscal Policy and its Objectives, Fiscal Deficit and Deficit Financing in India, Concepts of Financial Inclusion.	15



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#### **Suggested Readings:**

- Atkinson, A.B. and J.E. Siglitz (1980), Lectures on Public Economics, Tata McGraw Hill, New York.
- Auerbach, A.J. and M. Feldstern (Eds.) (1985), Handbook of Public Economics, Vol. 1. North Holland, Amsterdam.
- Buchanan, J.M. (1970), The Public Finances, Richard D. Irwin, Homewood.
- Houghton, J.M. (1970), The Public Finance: Selected Readings, Penguin, Harmondsworth.
- Jha, R. (1998), Modern Public Economics, Routledge, London.
- Menutt, P. (1996), The Economics of Public Choice, Edward Elgar, U.K.
- Musgrave, R.A. (1959), The Theory of Public Finance, McGraw Hill, Kogakhusa, Tokyo.
- Herber, B.P. (1967), Modern Public Finance, Richard D. Irwin, Homewood.
- Peacock, A. and G.K. Shaw (1976), The Economic Theory of Fiscal Policy, George Allen and Unwin, London.
- Mueller, D.C. (1979), Public Choice, Cambridge University Press, Camb ridge.
- Friedman, A. (1986), Welfare Economics and Social Choice Theory, Martins Nijhoff, Boston.
- Peacock, A. and D.J. Robertson (Eds.) (1963), Public Expenditure : Appraisal and Control, Oliver and Boyd, Edinburgh.
- Mundle, S. (1999), Public Finance Policy: Issues for India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- R.A.Musgrave Theory of Public Finance
- V.C. Sinha Public Economics

